

## Incomplete Research on Hell and the Afterlife

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### Hell in NAU

1. Matt 5:22 “you fool... fiery hell” *geena*; Valley of Hinnom Jer 7:31; 19:5-6; 32:35; 1Enoch 27:2; 90:26; 4Ezra 7:36
2. Matt 5:29 “if your eye causes you to sin... body thrown into hell” *geena*
3. Matt 5:30 “if your right hand... body to go into hell” *geena*
4. Matt 10:28 “Do not fear those who kill the body... destroy both soul and body in hell” *geena*; sort of like 4Macc 13:14-15
5. Mat 18:9 “if your eye causes... be cast into the fiery hell” *geena*; notice definite article
6. Matt 23:15 “woe to... scribes and Ph... to make one proselyte... a son of hell as yourselves” *geena*; BW has note that “a person who belongs to hell”
7. Matt 23:33 “You serpents... how will you escape the sentence of hell?” *geena*; “the judgement of Gehenna”
8. Mark 9:43 “if your hand... to go to hell, into the unquenchable fire” *geena*
9. Mark 9:45 “and if your foot... be thrown into hell” *geena*
10. Mark 9:47 “if your eye... to be cast into hell” v48 “where the worm never dies and the fire is never quenched” v49 “everyone will be salted with fire” *geena*
11. Luke 12:5 “whom you should fear... has authority to cast into hell” *geena*
12. James 3:6 “the tongue is a fire... and is set on fire by hell” *geena*
13. 2Peter 2:4 “God did not spare angels... but cast them into hell... to pits of darkness” tartaros; Tartarus is Greek subterranean place lower than Hades for divine punishment BDAG 991

### Sheol in NAU

1. Gen 37:35 “I will go down to Sheol to my son, mourning” Jacob weep over Joseph
2. Gen 42:38; 44:29; 44:31 all Jacobs gray hairs brought down to Sheol in morning if bad stuff
3. Num 16:30 “if the LORD bring about an entirely new thing... they descend alive into Sheol”
4. Num 16:33 it happens to Korah and crew
5. Deu 32:22 “a fire has been kindled by my anger/*aph* and burns to the lowest part of sheol” BW has note saying that this may refer to intensity of anger and not place like hell
6. 1Sam 2:6 Hannah prays “The LORD kills and brings to life; he brings down to Sheol and raises up”
7. 2Sam 22:6 David sings “The cords of Sheol surrounded me; the snares of death confronted me” Psa 18 is parallel
8. 1King 2:6 David tells Solomon against Joab “do not let his gray hair go down to Sheol in peace” because of murder of Abner and Amasa
9. 1King 2:9 David tells Solomon against Shimei “you will bring his gray hair down to Sheol with blood.”
10. Lots in Job, Psa; Pro; Ecc; Sol

11. Isa 5:14 "Therefore Sheol has enlarged its throat and opened its mouth without measure" referring to destruct Jerusalem
12. Isa 7:11 "Ask a sign for yourself from the LORd your God; make it as deep as Sheol or as high as heights (heaven is an interpretation of *maalah*)" Ahaz can ask for big stuff
13. Isa 14:9 "Sheol from beneath is excited over you to meet you..." against Babylon
14. Isa 14:11, 15 "Your pomp and music... have been brought down to Sheol; maggots are spread out as your bead... worms your covering; nevertheless you will be thrust down to Sheol"
15. Isa 28:15 against elite of Zion "you say, 'we have made a covenant with death (*maveth*), and with Sheol we have made a pact"
16. Isa 28:18 "Your covenant with death will be canceled, and your pact with Sheol will not stand"
17. Isa 38:10 prayer of Hezekiah "In the middle of my life I am to enter the gates of Sheol"
18. Isa 38:18 "For Sheol cannot thank you, death cannot praise you, those who go down to the pit cannot hope for your faithfulness"
19. Isa 57:9 Of Israel on way to tribute "you have journeyed to the king with oil... your envoys a great distance and made them go down to sheol"
20. Eze 31:15-17 against Assyria "On the day when it went down to Sheol I caused lamentations... I made nations quake at the sound of its fall when I made it go down to Sheol with those who go down to the pit... they [Assyria's allies] also went down with it to Sheol to those who were slain by the sword"
21. Eze 32:21 "The strong among the mighty ones shall speak of him and his helpers from the midst of Sheol, 'They have down down, they lie still, the uncircumcised'
22. Eze 32:27 "Nor do they lie beside the fallen heroes of the uncircumcised, who went down to Sheol with their weapons of war..."
23. Hos 13:14 "Shall I ransom them from the power of Sheol? Shall I redeem them from death? O Death, where are your thorns? O Sheol, where is your sting? Compassion will be hidden from my sight" against Israel
24. Amo 9:2 "Though they dig into Sheol, from there shall my hand take them; and though they ascend to heaven, from there will I bring them down" against Israel
25. Jonah 2:2 "I called out of my distress to the LORd and he answered me. I cried for help from the depth of Sheol; thou didst hear my voice."
26. Hab 2:5 "Furthermore, wine betrays the haughty man... he enlarges his appetite like Sheol, and he is like death, never satisfied"

#### Hades in NAU

1. Matt 11:23 – "Capernaum, will not be exalted to heaven, will you? You will descend to Hades; for if the miracles had occurred"
2. Matt 16:18 – "upon this rock I will build my church; and the gates of Hades shall not overpower it"
3. Luke 10:15 – "Capernaum... down to Hades"
4. Luke 16:23 – "And in Hades he lifted up his eyes, being in torment, and saw Abraham far away"

5. Acts 2:27 – “BECAUSE YOU WILL NOT ABANDON MY SOUL TO HADES” Quote Psa 16:8-11
6. Acts 2:31 – “spoke of the resurrection of the Christ, that HE WAS NEITHER ABANDONED TO HADES, NOR DID his flesh SUFFER DECAY” same
7. Rev 1:18 – “the living one; and I was dead, and behold, I am alive forevermore, and I have the keys of death and Hades”
8. Rev 6:8 – “And I looked, and behold, an ashen horse; and he who sat on it had the name Death; and hades was following him. And authority was given...”
9. Rev 20:13 – “The sea gave up the dead that were in it, and death and Hades gave up the dead that were in them, and each person was judged”
10. Rev 20:14 – “Then death and Hades were thrown into the lake of fire. This is the second death, the lake of fire.”

Fire in NAU (judgement) *esh* in Heb *Pur* in Gk

1. Gen 19:24 – Sodom and Gomorrah brimstone and fire (first)
2. Exo 9:23-24 – fire ran down the earth... fire flashing continually in the midst of the hail
3. Lev 10:2 – And fire came out before the LORD and consumed them, and they died before the LORD
4. Num 3:4 – Nadab and Abihu died before the LORD when they offered unauthorized fire before the LORD (note no mention of fire consuming)
5. Num 11:1-3 – and when the LORD heard it, his anger was kindled, and the fire of the LORD burned among them and consumed some outlying parts of the camp... Moses prayed to the LORD, and the fire died down... so the place of that place was Taberah
6. Num 16:35 – and fire came out from the LORD consumed the 250 men offering the incense
7. Num 26:10 – when the fire devoured 250 men, and they became a warning
8. Deut 4:11 – while the mountain burned with fire to the heart of heaven, wrapped in darkness, could and gloom
9. Deu 4:24 – for the LORD your God is a consuming fire, a jealous God
10. Deu 5:25 – For this great fire will consume us; if we hear the voice of the LORD our God any longer, then we will die
11. Deu 9:3 – He who goes over before you as a consuming fire is the LORD your God. He will destroy them and subdue them
12. Deu 32:22 – Fire is kindled by my anger, and burns to the lowest part of Sheol, and consumes the earth with its yield
13. Josh 7:15 – the one who is taken with the things under the ban shall be burned with fire
14. Josh 8:8 – you shall set the city on fire, you shall do it according to the word of the LORD
15. 2Sam 2:22 – smoke from his nostrils... fire from his mouth devoured (Par Psa 18)
16. 2Sam 2:37 – concerning evil people in light of David’s eternal lineage, and they will be completely burned with fire in their place
17. 1Kings 18:24 - "Then you call on the name of your god, and I will call on the name of the LORD, and the God who answers by fire, He is God." (1Ki 18:24 NAU) Elijah test on Carmel
18. 1Kings 18:38 – then the fire of the LORD fell

19. 1Kings 10-14 – Elijah and the captains sent from Ahaziah, If I am a man of God, then let fire come down... then fire came down
20. 2Kings 1:11 - As they were going along and talking, behold, there appeared a chariot of fire and horses of fire which separated the two of them. And Elijah went up by a whirlwind to heaven. (2Ki 2:11 NAU)
21. 2Kings 6:17 - Then Elisha prayed and said, "O LORD, I pray, open his eyes that he may see." And the LORD opened the servant's eyes and he saw; and behold, the mountain was full of horses and chariots of fire all around Elisha. (2Ki 6:17 NAU)
22. 1Chor 21:26 – and David built an altar there... and the LORD answered with fire
23. 2Chron 7:1 – as soon as Solomon finished his prayer fire came down from heaven
24. Job 1:16 – the fire of God fell from heaven and burned up sheep... servants and I alone have escaped to tell you
25. Job 28:5 - "The earth, from it comes food, And underneath it is turned up as fire. (Job 28:5 NAU)
26. Psa 11:6 - Upon the wicked He will rain snares; Fire and brimstone and burning wind will be the portion of their cup. (Psa 11:6 NAU)
27. Psa 21:9 - You will make them as a fiery oven in the time of your anger; The LORD will swallow them up in His wrath, And fire will devour them. (Psa 21:9 NAU)
28. Psa 46:9 - He makes wars to cease to the end of the earth; He breaks the bow and cuts the spear in two; He burns the chariots with fire. (Psa 46:9 NAU)
29. Psa 97:3 - Fire goes before Him And burns up His adversaries round about. (Psa 97:3 NAU)
30. Psa 140:10 – continue plea start v8 "May burning coals fall upon them; May they be cast into the fire, Into deep pits from which they cannot rise. (Psa 140:10 NAU)
31. Psa 30:16 – continuing weird idea of "leeches" from v15 Sheol, and the barren womb, Earth that is never satisfied with water, And fire that never says, "Enough." (Pro 30:16 NAU)
32. Isa 29:6 - From the LORD of hosts you will be punished with thunder and earthquake and loud noise, With whirlwind and tempest and the flame of a consuming fire. (Isa 29:6 NAU)
33. Isa 33:14 – answered in v15 "the one who walks upright" Sinners in Zion are terrified; Trembling has seized the godless. "Who among us can live with the consuming fire? Who among us can live with continual burning?" (Isa 33:14 NAU)
34. Isa 66:16 – then in v17 "I hate their deeds... they will witness my glory" For the LORD will execute judgment by fire And by His sword on all flesh, And those slain by the LORD will be many (Isa 66:16 NAU)
35. Isa 66:24 - Then they will go forth and look On the corpses of the men Who have transgressed against Me. For their worm will not die And their fire will not be quenched; And they will be an abhorrence to all mankind." (Isa 66:24 NAU)
36. Jer 4:4 - Circumcise yourselves to the LORD And remove the foreskins of your heart, Men of Judah and inhabitants of Jerusalem, Or else My wrath will go forth like fire And burn with none to quench it, Because of the evil of your deeds." (Jer 4:4 NAU)
37. Jer 15:14, 17:14 – anger fueled a fire that will burn forever = exile
38. Jer 21:12 - O house of David, thus says the LORD: "Administer justice every morning; And deliver the person who has been robbed from the power of his oppressor, That My wrath may not go

forth like fire And burn with none to extinguish it, Because of the evil of their deeds (Jer 21:12 NAU)

39. Jer 32:29 - The Chaldeans who are fighting against this city will enter and set this city on fire and burn it, with the houses where people have offered incense to Baal on their roofs and poured out drink offerings to other gods to provoke Me to anger. (Jer 32:29 NAU), also 37:10; 38:23 for more burn city

40. Lam 2:4 – he has poured out his wrath like fire, like an enemy

41. Eze 15:6 - Therefore, thus says the Lord GOD, 'As the wood of the vine among the trees of the forest, which I have given to the fire for fuel, so have I given up the inhabitants of Jerusalem; (Eze 15:6 NAU)

42. Eze 21:31 - I will pour out My indignation on you; I will blow on you with the fire of My wrath, and I will give you into the hand of brutal men, skilled in destruction. (Eze 21:31 NAU), also 22:21 and 31 for FomW

43. Eze 39:6 – I will send fire on Magog

44. Dan 3:25 - He said, "Look! I see four men loosed and walking about in the midst of the fire without harm, and the appearance of the fourth is like a son of the gods!" (Dan 3:25 NAU), God's presence trumps heat

45. Joe 2:30 – after a pour out my spirit psg (pll 3:1-5) "I will display wonders in the sky and on the earth, Blood, fire and columns of smoke (Joe 2:30 NAU)

46. Amo 1:4, 7, 10, 12; 2:2, 5 – I will send fire

47. Amo 7:4 – vision of fire that consumes deep that shall not happen v6

48. Mic 1:4, 7 – mount melt like wax before f, all idols burned with fire

49. Nah 1:6 – Who can stand... his wrath is poured out like fire

50. Zeph 1:18 – day of the wrath of the LORD in the fire of his jealousy, all the earth shall be consumed but Zeph 13:9 is fire test them as gold

51. Mal 3:2 – he is like a refiner's fire

52. Mat 3:10; Luk 3:9 – axe at root of trees... cut down thrown into the fire

53. Mat 3:12; Luk 3:17 – winnowing fork in hand... chaff he will burn with unquenchable fire

54. Mat 7:19; cf Joh 15:6 – Every tree not bear good fruit... thrown into fire

55. Mat 13:40, 42 – weeds burned... fiery furnace... weeping and gnashing of teeth

56. Mat 18:8; Mar 9:43 – than with two hands... thrown into eternal fire

57. Mat 25:41 – depart from me... eternal fire prepared for the devil

58. Mar 9:44, 46, 48 – worm does not die, and fire is not quenched, section on if hand... foot... eye causes stumble

59. Luk 12:49 – I have come to cast fire upon the earth

60. Luk 17:29 – Sodom it rained fire and brimstone... v30 it will be the same on the day SoM

61. Act 2:3 tongues of fire

62. 1Cor 3:13 – each man's work will become evident... revealed with fire and the fire itself will test

63. 1Cor 3:15 – he himself will be saved, yet so as through fire

64. 2Thes 1:7-8 his mighty angels in flaming fire, dealing out retribution to those who do not know God

65. Heb 10:27-29 – quoting Zep 1:18 + Isa 26:11 – terrifying expect of judgment and the fury of a fire... anyone who has set aside the Law of Moses... how much more severer punishment do you think... one who has trampled underfoot the Son of God
66. Heb 12:29 – our god is a consuming fire
67. Jam 3:5-7 – tongue is a fire... set on fire by hell
68. Jam 5:3 – your gold and silver have rusted... and will consume your flesh like fire
69. 2Pe 3:7 – heaven and earth are being reserved for fire
70. Jude 1:7 – Sodom and Gomorrah... exhibited as an example in undergoing the punishment of eternal fire
71. Jude 1:23 – exhortation to church, save others, snatching them out of the fire
72. Rev 3:18 – buy gold refined by fire
73. Rev 8:7-8 – came hail and fire... mountain burning with fire
74. Rev 9:17-18 – rider with color of fire horse, mouth proceed fire and smoke... a third of mankind killed by the fire
75. Rev 11:5 – if anyone wants to harm them, fire flows out of their mouth
76. Rev 14:10 – upon worshiper of beast and image... will drink the wine of the wrath of God... tormented with fire... v11 and the smoke of torment goes up forever and ever those who worship the beast
77. Rev 14:18 – very vision, the [angel] who has the power over fire... sickle and gather the clusters... because her grapes are ripe
78. Rev 16:8 – bowl upon the sun... to scorch men with fire
79. Rev 19:20 – the beast and those who worshipped... lake of fire which burns with brimstone
80. Rev 20:9-10 – Satan + Gog + Magog surround saints on plain but “fire came down from heaven... thrown into the lake of fire and brimstone”
81. Rev 20:14 – death hades thrown into lake of fire, second death lake of fire... not written book of life... lake of fire
82. Rev 21:8 – unbelieving, abominable, murderers, immoral, sorcerers, idolaters, liars lake that burns with fire and brimstone